

LA VOZ ATLANTICA

SEMANARIO INDEPENDIENTE

AÑO VIII

PUERTO LIMON, COSTA RICA, SABADO 8 DE MAYO DE 1943

NUMERO 372

LIMON, SEDE DEL CONGRESO MEDICO

EL CONGRESO ANUAL DE MEDICOS COSTARRICENSES SE EFECTUARA EN ESTA CIUDAD

La Municipalidad ha ofrecido el nuevo salón de sesiones para las conferencias que han de efectuarse

La Facultad de Medicina de esta reunión la Municipalidad de Limón ofreció a los señores médicos el salón de sesiones del nuevo edificio que para esa fecha estará ya inaugurado. También acordó nombrar una comisión de los señores médicos residentes en esta ciudad y de un regidor municipal, don Alfonso Solís, para que bajo la presidencia del Sr. Gobernador, prepare algunos agasajos a los profesionales que nos visitarán en esa fecha.

Con noticia de que fue designada a la ciudad de Limón para

LOS CHOQUES Y ATROPELLOS OCASIONADOS POR CARROS MOTORES, NO SE JUSTIFICAN EN ESTA CIUDAD

No se ha presentado en este despacho un sólo caso en que se pueda responsabilizar al peatón atropellado

Dice el señor Comandante de Plaza, en una circular enviada a los conductores de automóviles

Señor Conductor de Carros Automotores, Ciudad.

Esta Comandancia de Plaza y Subdirección de Tránsito,

ha venido notando, con justa alarma, los frecuentes accidentes producidos por el descuido manifiesto de algunos conductores.

(Pasa a la Pág CINCO)



Aquí vemos a un artillero australiano portando las cintas de proyectiles, dirigiéndose a ocupar su puesto

EL LUNES PASADO COMENZO A FUNCIONAR EN ESTA CIUDAD LA JUNTA DE ABASTOS

Quedó integrada por el señor Gobernador, el señor Presidente Municipal y don Víctor Emilio Echeverría.— Fué fijado el precio de la carne

Desde el lunes pasado quedó integrada la Junta Auxiliar de Abastos para la Provincia de Limón. La Junta se compone de 3 miembros propietarios, que son el señor Gobernador de la Provincia, coronel don Abel Robles, el señor Presidente Municipal coronel don Fulgencio Campos y don Víctor Emilio Echeverría, en representación de los consumidores. En la mañana del lunes se efectuó la primera reunión en el despacho del señor Gobernador y se fijó el precio de la carne en setenta centimos de colón la carne con hueso, dejando las otras calidades al mismo precio que

el fijado por la Junta de Abastos de San José y que apareció el domingo pasado en el Boletín No. 10.

Se dieron instrucciones al señor Administrador del Mercado para controlar estos precios en las carnicerías y se fijará un tablero en un lugar visible del Mercado con los precios oficiales de todos los artículos de primera necesidad, según vaya la Junta tomando los acuerdos respectivos.

LAS ECONOMIAS INTRODUCIDAS EN EL FERROCARRIL ESTAN PERJUDICANDO AL PUBLICO

Desde hace algún tiempo la empresa del ferrocarril está introduciendo una serie de economías en los servicios generales, que están causando perjuicios e incomodidades al público. Algunas de esas economías tienen disculpa por la falta de material rodante o de combustible, que les ha obligado a cambios en los itinerarios y atrasos larguissimos en los mismos.

Pero últimamente esas economías se han extendido a extremos injustificados. No solamente se ha suprimido el hielo y los vasos de cartón de

(Pasa a la Pág CINCO)

CIRCULAN RUMORES DE QUE DENTRO DE POCO TIEMPO VOLVERA A ESTABLECERSE EL SERVICIO DIARIO DE TRENES DE PASAJEROS

Nos ha llegado la noticia de fuente que nos merece todo crédito de que dentro de poco tiempo volverá a establecerse el servicio diario de trenes de pasajeros entre Limón y San José, como se efectuaba anteriormente. El combustible, que era la razón primordial de la suspensión de este importantísimo servicio, lo ha recibido la Compañía del Ferrocarril en cantidad suficiente y el movimiento de carga y pasajeros ha aumentado

en una proporción que permite un cambio de itinerario tan necesario para la vida de la población atlántica.

Aunque no hemos podido confirmar la noticia en fuentes oficiales, parece que es del todo cierta. Cualquiera noticia que obtengamos en el curso de la semana la daremos a nuestros lectores por estimar que tiene mucho interés para la población.

El Indio, Desconocido en Costa Rica

DICE EN UN INTERESANTE ARTICULO MONSEÑOR ODENDHAL, OBISPO Y VICARIO APOSTOLICO DE LIMON

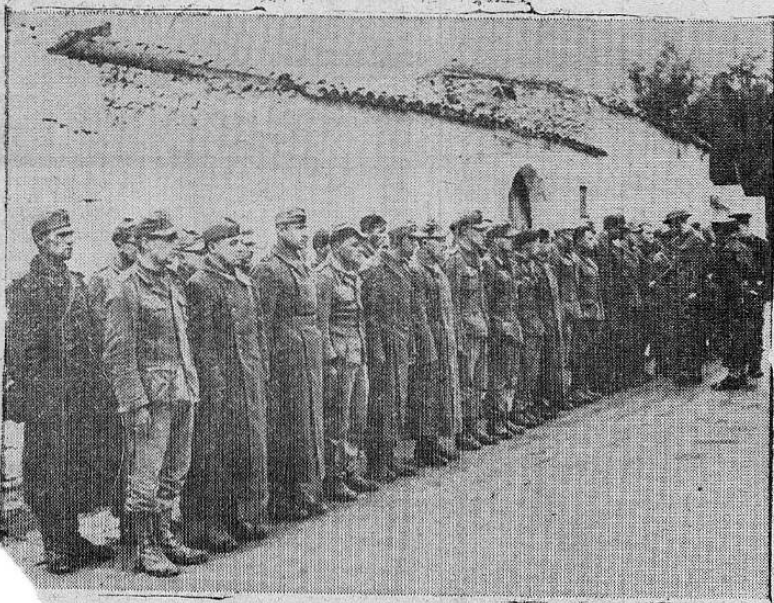
Repetidas veces hemos visto últimamente artículos que hablan de nuestros indios en Costa Rica; mas, casi siempre se ve en ellos el poco conocimiento que hay de ellos entre nosotros, tanto de su número, como de su distribución en el país y de su modo de vivir. En los últimos días se interesan laudablemente para que se les dé reservas donde puedan vivir libremente sin que estén expuestos a molestias de personas que tratan de explotarlos o tienen poca comprensión de su modo de ser; pero se cae en el error de que hay todavía 300 en Costa Rica. Para que se vea lo erróneo de este número anticipo que en los últimos cinco años sólo en Talamanca se bautizaron 365 niños. No me es posible dar el número de indios en todo el país; pero sí lo puedo dar siquiera aproximadamente de los indígenas de la jurisdicción del Vicariato Apostólico de Limón al que pertenecen los indios de Talamanca, Estrella y Chirripó. En parte lo tengo por datos estadísticos hechos personalmente.



MONSEÑOR ODENDHAL

(Pasa a la Pág CINCO)

Prisioneros Nazis



Prisioneros nazis capturados por las tropas británicas en el frente de Túniz, durante la última ofensiva de las fuerzas aliadas.

Documento en propiedad de la Biblioteca Nacional "Miguel Obregón Lizama" del Sistema Nacional de Archivos

MUNDO SOCIAL

DE SAN JOSE

Procedente de San José, se encuentran entre nosotros pasando unos días de descanso, don Adolfo Cañas y su señora esposa doña Celina de Cañas.

CUMPLEAÑOS

Con motivo de haber celebrado su cumpleaños el martes pasado la estimable señorita Sara María Cerdas, nos es muy grato enviarle nuestras felicitaciones.

DE SAN JOSE

Regresó de San José, después de algunos días de permanencia en la capital, la señorita Nelly Argüello.

ENFERMA

La estimable dama limonense, doña Luz de Pacheco, quien fué trasladada a San José hace varios días, se ha agravado repentinamente. Su esposo don Rafael Pacheco salió el miércoles en avión llamado urgentemente. Mucho sentimos la enfermedad de tan estimable dama y deseamos vivamente su completa mejoría.

PARA SAN JOSE

Partió para San José, donde permanecerá un largo tiempo, doña Sora Vaglio de Aubert.

PARA SAN JOSE

En vía de paseo partió para San José doña María Luisa de Gordon.

DE SAN JOSE

Regresó de San José, donde estuvo algunos días Monseñor Juan Odendhal, Obispo y Vicario Apostólico de Limón.

BODA ELEGANTE



SEÑORITA DAISY GAMEZ CAMPOS

En la semana entrante esta damita limonense unirá su vida al caballero don Gonzalo Azofofeifa.

Génil, bella, encantadora y llena de virtudes llenará su hogar con toda la felicidad y con todo el ensueño que lleva en su corazón y en su espíritu.

La maravillosa Marcha Nupcial de Mendelson que acompa-

ñará sus primeros pasos de desposada, son apenas el preludio de esa otra marcha, también maravillosa, que será su camino por la vida.

LA VOZ ATLANTICA al despedir a la señorita Gámez, que ha de alejarse definitivamente de esta ciudad, le rinde su sincero homenaje de admiración.

SOLUCIONADO EL PROBLEMA de transportes de la Northern

De suma importancia ha sido la noticia que se nos ha dado, de haber llegado a la Northern Railways una gran cantidad del combustible que se necesita para el transporte de trenes.

Los problemas creados por la escasez de este combustible han sido múltiples, pero entendemos que la cantidad que ha llegado es bastante grande, por lo que todos esos problemas han quedado resueltos para mucho tiempo.

Así pues, no habrá ahora retraso alguno en los transportes de la citada compañía, que podrá trabajar a todo rendimiento, como en tiempos normales.



ENFERMO

Continúa en San José, bastante delicado de salud, nuestro estimado amigo don Gilberto Calvo, cajero del Banco de Costa Rica. Está siendo sometido a un tratamiento y esperamos que pronto esté completamente restablecido.

LA BODA DE HOY EN CARTAGO

Con íntima complacencia conignamos la boda de nuestro querido amigo don Marco Aurelio Aguilár y de la bella y gentil señorita Dulce María Ulloa, que habrá de verificarse hoy a las 6 p. m. en el templo parroquial de la ciudad de Cartago, oficiando el Vicario Foráneo de la Antigua Metrópoli, presbítero, Lic. D. Carlos Meneses. Es nuestro amigo don Mario Aurelio un valioso elemento de la juventud cartaginesa, artista notable y caballero a toda prueba y ella, funda para prestigio de la sociedad cartaginesa que en Dulce María y en Marco Aurelio tiene a dos de sus más representativos componentes.



Señorita DULCE M^{te} ULLOA

Señorita DULCE M^{te} ULLOA

"LA VOZ ATLANTICA"

SEMENARIO INDEPENDIENTE

Director: E. ARRAZOLA POSADA
APARTADO DE CORREO: LETRA J.

MAQUINA DE COSER SINGER

en perfectas condiciones, se vende

Informes en la Administración de

"LA VOZ ATLANTICA"

La Escuela de Niñas Rafael Yglesias Castro, pide a doña Emilia de Mangel, con una fiesta íntima al retirarse definitivamente de la Escuela



DOÑA EMILIA NANNE DE MADRIGAL

El viernes de la semana pasada se celebró una fiesta íntima en la Escuela de Niñas Rafael Iglesias Castro, como despedida a la estimable señora doña Emilia Nanne de Mangel, quien se retiró de la escuela definitivamente.

Concurrieron todas las maestras de la escuela y algunas amigas íntimas de la señora de Mangel como una sincera manifestación de simpatía.

Se retiró de la enseñanza la señora de Mangel con un prestigio muy merecido. Durante los diez años de labor en las arduas tareas de la enseñanza, logró

captarse la admiración, el respeto y el cariño de los alumnos del personal docente y de los padres de familia. Culta, comprensiva y técnicamente preparada para la tarea que le desempeñó, logró en los grandes cargos que tuvo a su cargo un triunfo envidiable. Se retiró de la escuela de Mangel un poco enferma el personal docente de la Escuela de Niñas no ha hecho cosa con la fiesta que le fue ofrecida, sino hacerle presente simpatía y el cariño que se granjearon entre sus compañeros.

Nuevas Gangas de Gangas, en Fantástico

inmenso Surtido,

ofrece la

TIENDA HOLLYWOOD (LIMON)

de SALOMON BERENZON.

Surta su casa y compre sus estrenos con gran economía, aprovechando este nuevo surtido que acabamos de recibir.

LOS DESPOJOS INTELECTUALES DE EUROPA

Por el ex-Profesor de la Universidad de Madrid,
JOSE CASTILLEJO

Todavía no se perciben claramente las grandes líneas de la paz. Pero hay dos notas que distinguen a esta guerra de todas las anteriores. Una es que la Gran Bretaña, los Estados Unidos y Rusia han declarado que no persiguen anexionamientos territoriales. La otra es que se han anexionado, antes de la victoria, un tesoro de valor incalculable: los cerebros, la simpatía y el trabajo de millares de científicos y de obreros expulsados de sus patrias por razones políticas.

Desde que el fascismo y el nazismo aparecieron en Europa, el arte de gobernar se hizo un arte fácil al alcance de cualquiera. Es el arte de eliminar al que estorba. Y los que estorbaban eran tantos, que los países eliminadores se han ido desangrando de fuerzas intelectuales y técnicas. Italianos, españoles, rumanos, polacos, austriacos, checos, noruegos, holandeses, griegos, belgas y luego, bajo la brutal persecución, judíos de toda Europa han ido refluendo a

los países hospitalarios: a las naciones del Imperio Británico, a los Estados Unidos, Rusia, Méjico, y otras repúblicas iberoamericanas.

Hoy se considera axiomático que el trabajo es fuente primordial de riqueza; y, dentro del trabajo, el que aporta inteligencia o competencia más cualificadas. La acogida de emigrantes expatriados fué un gesto humanitario, generoso y no se cerraron las puertas a inútiles, ni a viejos, ni a ignorantes; pero, esa magnanimidad ha tenido recompensa y la tendrá creciente, a medida que las patrias adoptivas vayan colocando en los trabajos adecuados a los inmigrantes.

Todavía no se ha publicado una información de conjunto. Pero ya hay datos parciales. En Inglaterra se constituyó un "Comité de auxilio académico" que dió subsidios y circuló listas para encontrar colocaciones. Ahora empiezan a hacerse recuentos. Leo en uno de ellos que, a fines de 1938, habían salido de Alema-

JOSE ACHION Ng

Comerciante detallista

Licores, Abarrotes, Cristalería, Artículos de Ferretería y Eléctricos; todo se encuentra en este establecimiento.

PRECIOS DE SITUACION

nia y Austria 1.880 científicos conocidos; 225 de Italia, 160 de Checoslovaquia, 103 de España y cifras más pequeñas de Polonia, Hungría y otros países.

Al mismo tiempo comienzan a conocerse las publicaciones y los descubrimientos o trabajos que muchos de esos expatriados están ya haciendo y las enseñanzas que están dando en Inglaterra y en varios países de América. Se los encuentra en Universidades y escuelas, en hospitales, en laboratorios, en talleres industriales, en periodismo, en empresas comerciales, en agricultura. Deberían recogerse datos para apreciar con exactitud el volumen del desplazamiento de fuerzas.

Ya se nota claramente en Alemania el vacío que las persecuciones han dejado. Como que allí, una parte considerable de abogados, de médicos, de químicos y biólogos, de profesores y escritores, eran judíos o eran hombres con quienes los nazis no podían contar. Los que, por ambición o por miedo, se han sometido, dan un espectáculo lamentable de adulación, teniendo que escribir las más ridículas teorías para demostrar, por ejemplo, que la verdad científica no es una ecuación entre una realidad y un conocimiento, sino que, como dice Rosenberg, "la ciencia es un producto de la sangre". Por eso dice Lenard, el profesor de Física de Heidelberg al servicio de Hitler, que los "judíos son enteramente incapaces de ciencia"; y por eso Jaensch, otro autor nazi califica la ciencia inglesa de "conglomerado de teorías inconexas".

El folleto de Needham, profesor de Química Biológica de Cambridge, donde encuentro estos datos, ofrece pruebas del enorme descenso de la producción científica alemana, en cantidad y en calidad; cita los grandes Institutos de investi-

NOTAS EDITORIALES

ACCION DEL CENTRO

El grupo de caballeros que forman el Centro para el Estudio de los Problemas Nacionales, nos ha solicitado un espacio en las columnas de LA VOZ ATLANTICA, con el propósito de tratar, con un criterio independiente, los problemas que afectan la provincia de Limón.

LA VOZ ATLANTICA ha cedido gustosa el espacio necesario, porque estima que toda labor de esa índole ha de germinar en beneficio de esta zona. No hemos marcado limitación ninguna a la labor que ellos han de iniciar en este número. Sus opiniones, ideologías y propósitos, son absolutamente personales.

Sean bienvenidos a colaborar con nosotros en el empeño de crear para la zona atlántica un resurgimiento que abarque no solamente el aspecto material, sino las otras muchas facetas que constituyen el progreso y el bienestar de un pueblo.

Una gran 1943 oportunidad para adquirir los servicios competentes de confianza y de muy larga experiencia

Señor **GEORGE LAZARUS D.**

como administrador de propiedades en la provincia de Limón. Se habla español e inglés.

Dirección Postal: Apartado 449 — Limón

NO OLVIDE QUE LOS EXITOS COMERCIALES DEPENDEN DEL FUNCIONARIO.

gación, como el de Embriología de Roux, el de Fermentos Químicos de Roma, el de Cultivo de Tejidos de Erdmann; el de Fisiología muscular de Meyerhof, cerrados o moribundos y las revistas reduciendo su volumen y publicando artículos de otros países.

Es la triste quiebra y liquidación de la Europa fanática, enloquecida o aterrada. Sus despojos refuerzan el vigor de naciones libres y equilibradas.

LA FAMA

Frente a la Unidad Sanitaria (Limón)

ESTA VENDIENDO EL JABON

ISLAND PALM

A @ 0.60 CADA UNO

ROGELIO TASIES



Las bombas británicas causan la devastación sobre los centros ferroviarios nazis. La fotografía muestra los centros ferroviarios de Tours en el momento de ser alcanzados por las bombas lanzadas desde los aviones británicos "Mosquito" que efectuaron una incursión diurna sobre esa plaza francesa controlada por los alemanes.

NUEVA

TIENDA BROADWAY

(Frente Cafetería "La Victoria", ciudad de Limón).

Ofrece toda clase de Telas y Artículos para Caballeros, a precios sin competencia.

LOS CENTIMOS DE HOY SERAN LOS COLONES DEL MAÑANA SI UD. SABE AHORRAR

COMIENCE HOY: DEPOSITE SUS AHORROS EN EL

BANCO DE COSTA RICA

(Sucursal en Limón)

REALIZA TODA CLASE DE OPERACION BANCARIA

LA FORTUNA ES UN LARGO AHORRO

LABORES MUNICIPALES

Sesión décima primera ordinaria de la Municipalidad de Limón iniciada a las diecinueve y media horas del trece de abril de mil novecientos cuarenta y tres, con asistencia de los Regidores señores Solé, quien presidió; Espinach y Ortiz. Estuvieron presentes los jefes de Dependencias Municipales señores Aguirre, Alvarado, Arriázaola, Barrantecq, Casco, Marin, Martínez Montero, Mora Aguilar, Vindas y Zedón.

Artículo Primero

ACTA: Se leyó, aprobó y firmó acta de la sesión anterior.

Artículo Segundo

OFICIOS DE JEFES DE DEPENDENCIAS: a) Conocido informe del señor Fontanero Municipal, en el que detalla las pajas de agua conectadas para servicio de casas ubicadas en terreno de terceros y las que en las mismas condiciones no están en servicio, SE ACORDO: Que la Secretaría y Contaduría, conjuntamente, comuniquen a los dueños del terreno y a los propietarios de construcciones, que a partir del primero de junio del corriente año, la Contaduría, de conformidad con lo dispuesto por la Corporación, cargará el valor de esos servicios a los propietarios del terreno, quienes harán con sus inquilinos los arreglos que convengan a sus intereses. Que la Jefatura de Sanidad ordene la conexión de las pajas de agua que no están en servicio indicadas por el señor Fontanero en su informe.

b) SE ACORDO archivar: Informe semanal del señor Jefe de la cañería; informe mensual del señor Jefe de Sanidad Terrestre; informe mensual del señor Administrador del Mercado; copia de nota dirigida al señor Gobernador por el señor Fontanero Municipal informándole haber conectado una paja de agua para servicio de la casa que George Wright tiene en terreno de los señores Peña Cortés y nota del Sr. Maestro de Obras comunicando que con instrucciones del señor Gobernador ha procedido a reparar algunas calles de la ciudad y que por

falta de cemento probará a sustituir una alcantarilla con una tubo de hierro.

Artículo Tercero

OFICIOS DE PARTICULARES: Se acordó archivar: nota del señor Gerente de la Northern Railway Coº agradeciendo lo dispuesto según artículo VI de la sesión celebrada el 23 de marzo.

Artículo Cuarto

PLANILLAS: Fueron aprobadas las siguientes: Semana del 2 al 8 de abril: Saneamiento de la Población ₡ 440.80 Peones Parque Vargas 91.20 Reparación de Edificios 369.60 Peón de cañería 4.80 Peón Mercado Municipal 28.80 Saneamiento Distrito Segundo 13.00 Peones de Cloacas 57.60 Peones de Higiene 86.40 Peones de tanques 28.80

Artículo Quinto

CUENTAS: Para su cancelación, con cargo a las partidas que se indica, fueron aprobadas las siguientes: Guillermo Niehaus & Cia, cargo 3-5 ₡ 53.20, 3-5 ₡ 18.25, 6-2 ₡ 72.00. Paulina Garita de Mata, cargo 5-4 ₡ 21.00. Ester Montero, cargo 9-2 ₡ 9.00. La Prensa Libre, cargo 3-7 ₡ 6.00. Diario de Costa Rica cargo 3-7 ₡ 6.00. Imprenta de Canalías, cargo 9-3 ₡ 1.25, 9-2 ₡ 8.00, 9-2 ₡ 21.00, 3-8 ₡ 7.50. Compañía Bananera de Costa Rica cargo 3-2 ₡ 18.

Artículo sexto

El Regidor Espinach hizo moción por escrito, que fué aprobada, para comisionar a los Regidores Campos, Solé y Ortiz con el fin de que se entrevisten con el señor Presidente de la República y traten de que el Poder Ejecutivo ordene las reparaciones de los caminos a Portete y Westfalia; el traslado del muelle de Cahuita y algunos otros asuntos de interés para la comunidad de Limón, todo ello en vista

de que la situación económica ha vuelto a ser bastante estrecha.

Artículo Sétimo

Manifestó el Regidor Solé que se le informó que han muerto en pocos días nueve vacas de un finquero vecino de esta ciudad y se cree sea "carbón", lo que constituye un peligro para todo el ganado de la zona e hizo moción, que fué aprobada, para rogar al Departamento Nacional de Agricultura envíe un delegado a combatir esa enfermedad e instruir a los ganaderos

para evitar se propague.

Artículo octavo

Manifestó el Regidor Solé que le ha sido informado que el Prte. del Congreso, licenciado don Teodoro Picado, visitará esta ciudad el domingo próximo, por lo que hizo moción que fué aprobada para que la Municipalidad en cuerpo lo reciba en la Estación.

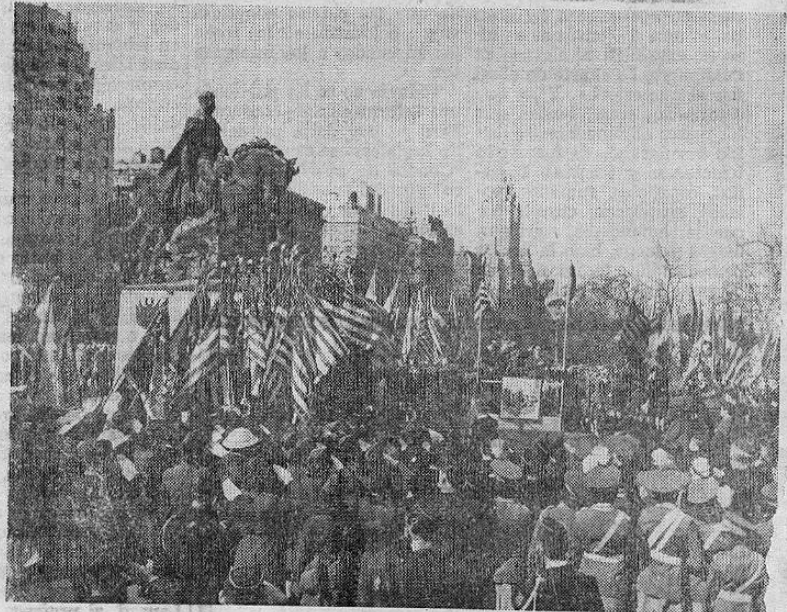
Artículo Noveno

A moción del Regidor Espinach, SE ACORDO: Autorizar al señor Gobernador

para que haga el gasto necesario a fin de que la Jefatura de Sanidad proceda a exterminar los hormigueros que hay en la manzana veintisiete. Comunicar a los propietarios que por una vez la Corporación autoriza ese gasto pero que en lo sucesivo deben hacerlo ellos para lo que la Jefatura de Sanidad expedirá las órdenes correspondientes y perderá se sancione a los que no cumplan.

A las veinte horas y treinta minutos terminó la sesión.

Ante El Libertador



Aspecto de la manifestación llevada a cabo en Nueva York ante la estatua del libertador Simón Bolívar por los miembros de la Liga Bolivariana para dar principio a la Semana Panamericana.

AUMENTO DE SUELDO PARA TODOS LOS AGENTES DE POLICIA.

EN EL AUMENTO QUEDARAN COMPRENDIDOS LOS SECRETARIOS DE JEFATURAS.— DIRIGIDA ESTA INSTANCIA A LA SECRETARIA DE GOBERNACION LA MUNICIPALIDAD DE MORAVIA.

La municipalidad de Moravia tomó la resolución, en su última sesión, de dirigirse al poder ejecutivo instándolo a tomar un acuerdo para aumentar el sueldo a los secretarios de jefaturas políticas y a los agentes de policía de todo el país. Son quizás estos funcionarios los

más mal pagados de toda la administración pública, a pesar de que sus cargos aparejan mucha responsabilidad.

En estos momentos en que el costo de la vida ha subido mucho, no se explican los suel-

dos tan bajos, como los que devengan los agentes de policía y los secretarios de las jefaturas políticas. Entendemos que el ejecutivo tomará en cuenta la instancia de la municipalidad de Moravia.

MACHETES PARA LOS CAMPESINOS

DENTRO DE 15 DIAS LLEGARA AL PAIS EL PEDIDO DE HERRAMIENTAS AGRICOLAS QUE HIZO EL BANCO NACIONAL Por medio de las Juntas Rurales de Crédito Agrícola se venderán a los agricultores

El Banco Nacional, como es sabido de los lectores, ha estado importando herramientas agrícolas para vender a precio de costo a los agricultores que las necesitan. En estos tiempos, la escasez de esta clase de artículos en el mercado nacional, los ha encarecido, siendo absolutamente imposible a un campesino adquirir su machete.

no cuenta, como cuenta en este caso, con las facilidades del Banco Nacional. El último pedido de machetes hecho por esta institución llegará a Costa Rica dentro de quince días, según se nos ha informado en fuente oficial. Inmediatamente se pondrán a la venta por medio de las juntas rurales de crédito agrícola

MUNICIPALIDAD DE LIMON

Aviso a los Interesados

Los recibos por impuestos y por patentes, correspondientes al primer trimestre, del presente año, están al cobro en el Banco de Costa Rica.

Según los artículos 40 y 41 de la Ley de Hacienda Municipal, los impuestos y servicios deben pagarse por trimestres anticipados, y de no hacerse así dentro de los primeros quince días, se incurrirá en la multa que la misma ley establece.

MUNICIPALIDAD DE LIMON

... A los Nazis lo que es de los Nazis



Shoemaker en el Chicago News

HOTEL HISPANO-AMERICA

FRENTE AL MAR — CIUDAD DE LIMÓN

ERNEST C. LEWIS - Propietario

Atención y precio especial para familias.
Cuartos frescos y confortables con Baño
EL MEJOR COMEDOR DEL PUERTO
CANTINA BIEN SURTIDA

ATENCIÓN ESMERADA

LOS CHOQUES Y ATROPELLOS OCASIONADOS...

(Viene de la Pág. UNO)

nos conductores de carros automotores.

Los choques y atropellos ocasionados por carros automotores no se justifican en esta ciudad, en donde, a más de ser relativamente reducido el número de carros en tránsito, cuenta con calles anchas, rectas, planas y totalmente pavimentadas. Estos accidentes son el producto exclusivo de la falta de respeto a la vida o cosa ajena. No se ha presentado en este Despacho un sólo caso en que se pueda responsabilizar al peatón atropellado del daño sufrido; se ha logrado constatar que todos los atropellos se han debido a la falta de cuidado del conductor del vehículo.

Por lo antes expuesto y en uso de las facultades que me confieren las leyes de tránsito, haré que sean debidamente sancionadas las infracciones a las referidas leyes con las penas y responsabilidades en ella estipuladas.

Permitame pensar que no será usted quien tenga que sufrir las sensaciones a que an-

tes hice referencia y que, por el contrario, me brindará su valiosa cooperación para garantizar su vida y la de los demás que, como usted, tienen mucho derecho a ella.

Siga usted, al pie de la letra las siguientes diez reglas de seguridad y nunca tendrá que sufrir accidentes al conducir su carro.

- 1o.—Jamás camine a velocidad excesiva.
- 2o.—No caiga en la tentación de emprender carreras con otros choferes.
- 3o.—Tenga su auto bajo control absoluto y perfecto al atravesar las bocacalles.
- 4o.—Mire bien por todos lados al cruzar calles o caminos.
- 5o.—Tenga muchísimo cuidado al cruzar las líneas férreas.
- 6o.—Ponga toda su atención en el manejo del carro. No trate de encender un cigarrillo con una mano, mientras detiene el timón con la otra.
- 7o.—Tenga la vista siempre fija sobre el camino.

EL INDIO, DESCONOCIDO EN COSTA RICA...

(Viene de la Pág. UNO)

nalmente, en parte por informes de los misioneros que los visitan, en parte por el número de bautizos anuales a lo menos aproximadamente.

Principio por Talamanca que personalmente he visitado en cinco viajes desde el año de 1939. En el año de 1942 había en el valle del río Urén por lo menos 53 casas con 311 habitantes; en el llano de Amúberí 29 casas con 147 habitantes; en el río Coén por lo menos 36 casas con 194 habitantes; en el Yorquín 14 casas con 87 habitantes, en el Telire entre Suretca y Yorquín 7 casas con 38 habitantes; del Lari no tengo datos exactos pero debe haber unos 180 habitantes según el número de bautizos; en el alto Telire y Estrella habrá unos 180 y finalmente en Chirripó unos 900 indios. En el bajo Urén, Amúberí y Yorquín hay una minoría muy pequeña de otras razas o mezclas que no cambian prácticamente la estadística general. Según los números anteriores resulta la siguiente estadística:

Indios del Urén: 311

Lari: 180

Lari: 180 (aproximado)

Coén: 194

Yorquín: 87

Telire (bajo) 38

Alto Telire y Estrella:

180 (aproximado)

Chirripó: 900 (aproximado)

Total: 1890 indios.

Advierto que estos números son relativamente bajos; pues en la región de Talamanca resultan más de 60 bautizos anuales en los últimos cinco años. En Costa Rica se calculan unos 40 bautizos por cada mil habitantes; de modo que solo en Talamanca (excluyendo Chirripó) debe haber unos 1500 indios. Además no pocos niños mueren antes que llegue el sacerdote y siempre se quedan algunos sin bautizar.

Todos estos datos se refieren exclusivamente a los indios de la vertiente del Atlántico. A mi parecer habrá según estos datos más de 3000 indios en Costa Rica. Con mayor razón se debe mejorar las condi-

TEATRO MODERNO

LUNES 10 DE MAYO

Charlie Chan en Río

con

Sidney Toler

MARTES 11 DE MAYO

Secretario para ella sola

con

Rosalind Russell

MIÉRCOLES 12 DE MAYO

El Lobo del Mar

con

John Garfield

JUEVES 13 DE MAYO

Papá se Desenreda

con

Chato Ortin

VIERNES 14 DE MAYO

Papá se Desenreda

con

Mapy Cortés

SABADO 15 DE MAYO

Más Balas Que Tanques

con

William Tracy

DOMINGO 16 DE MAYO

Hijo de la Furia

con

Tyrone Power y Gene Tierney

ciones de vida de los indígenas, defender sus derechos contra los que los explotan y ayudarles en el acercamiento a la civilización cristiana sin destruir sus tradiciones típicas y sin introducir costumbres y vicios que los perjudican. Para los indios de la vertiente del Pacífico y de Guatuso habrá otros que los conozcan mejor para dar datos más exactos acerca de ellos y perfeccionar su conocimiento en el país.

(Juan Odendahl,
Obispo y Vicario
Apostólico de Limón)

LAS ECONOMIAS INTRODUCIDAS EN EL FE...

(Viene de la Pág. UNO)

los vagones de primera clase, sino que ya no ponen ni agua en los tanques, para comodidad de los pasajeros. No cree mos que la empresa haya ordenado esta suspensión, cuyo valor es bien pequeño y cuyo servicio es indispensable a quienes tienen que viajar un mínimo de cinco horas en vagones calientes e incómodos. Seguramente es economía en el personal que estaba en

cargado de mantener este servicio en los trenes y de allí vienen todas estas deficiencias que pueden corregirse con un poco de interés.

Nosotros nos permitimos elevar a don Manuel Flores esta queja, en la seguridad de que seremos atendidos, ya que esta nota no es una crítica a la empresa, sino una observación en beneficio del público.

COSTA RICA SODA WATER FACTORY

Fábrica de Hielo y

Refrescos

Limón

FLORIDA ICE AND

FARM CO

LA FLORIDA MADERAS

FABRICA DE HIELO

- 8o.—Obedezca concienzudamente las instrucciones y reglamentos de Policía.
- 9o.—Mantenga siempre en buen estado los frenos y las luces y siempre bien limpias las ventanas.
- 10o.—Respete los derechos de los otros choferes y peatones.

De usted muy atentamente,

Enrique Esquivel,
Comandante de Plaza y

LOTERIA DEL ASILO CHAPUI

PLAN EXTRAORDINARIO DEL 9 DE MAYO DE 1943

Emisión de 20.000 billetes a ₡ 30.00 cada uno, divididos en vigésimos a ₡ 1.50 cada vigésimo, numerados del 1001 al 27.000

VALOR EN PREMIOS: 491,000 COLONES

1 Premio mayor de ₡ 150.000.00	.....	₡ 150.000.00
1 premio de 50.000.00	.....	50.000.00
1 premio de 20.000.00	.....	20.000.00
1 premio de 10.000.00	.....	10.000.00
1 premio de 5.000.00	.....	5.000.00
1 premio de 2.000.00	.....	2.000.00
20 premios de 1.000.00	.....	20.000.00
30 premios de 500.00	.....	15.000.00
75 premios de 200.00	.....	15.000.00
90 premios de 100.00	.....	9.000.00
10 aproximaciones (5 anteriores y 5 posteriores al Premio Mayor de ₡ 30.00)	.....	3.000.00
10 aproximaciones al Segundo Premio (5 anteriores y 5 posteriores) de ₡ 20.00	.....	2.000.00
90 Aproximaciones al resto de la centena del Primer Premio de ₡ 60.00	.....	5.940.00
99 Aproximaciones al resto de la centena del Segundo Premio, de ₡ 40	.....	3.960.00
25 Terminaciones a las tres últimas cifras del Primer Premio, de ₡ 200	.....	5.000.00
234 Terminaciones a las 2 últimas cifras del Primer Premio, de ₡ 150	.....	35.100.00
2340 Terminaciones a la última cifra del Primer Premio, de ₡ 60.00	.....	140.400.00
3038 Premios	.....	Valor..... ₡ 491.400.00

LA FRANCE LIBRE

Frente la Compañía Eléctrica, Limón

SOUVENIRS DE COSTA RICA

Cámaras Fotográficas, Películas, Joyas de Fantasía,
Resistencias, Ropa para Niños, Adornos de Casa
Propietaria: ANITA DE NANNE

COMPRO ESTANONES VACIOS
On parle Français — English Spoken

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

QUE ES ESO?

Esto es su tienda, donde se consigue todo lo que se necesita en últimas novedades y

MUY BARATO

Es muy cómodo para llegar, porque se encuentra en el **MERCADO DE LIMON.**

Tanques-Destructores



Los formidables tanques- destructores norteamericanos que tantas y tan decisivas victorias han alcanzado en Túnez contra las fuerzas motorizadas del Eje. Están armados de un potentísimo cañón y alcanzan considerables velocidades.

ESTAMPAS NACIONALES



LA COCINA TIPICA COSTARRICENSE, DONDE SE SAZONAN LAS MAS EXQUISITAS VIANDAS

Entre los licores nacionales uno de los que cuenta con más aceptación es el **RON CANERO**, el fino ron popular para tomarlo puro o con agua mineral.

FABRICA NACIONAL DE LICORES

Limón Trading Company

Compra a los **MEJORES PRECIOS**

Raicilla de Ipecacuana

HULE

Cacao, Cocos y Copra

NO LO OLVIDE

PAGAMOS LOS MEJORES PRECIOS

GRAN MORTANDAD en los HATOS LIMONENSES CAUSA el CARBON

LA TERRIBLE ENFERMEDAD VACUNA SE CEBa EN LAS VACAS DE LA CIUDAD El Departamento de Agricultura ha sido avisado, a fin de que ponga remedio lo más pronto posible a este alarmante flagelo

Informes que se nos han enviado de la ciudad de Limón nos dan cuenta de una terrible enfermedad que está diezmado las vacadas en aquel puerto. Se teme que esta enfermedad sea el carbon, que es la enfermedad que más estragos causa entre el ganado. De lo contrario, el caso, se ha enviado

de comunicación a la secretaria de agricultura a fin de que ponga remedio a esta trágica plaga. Ha correspondido este año a Limón la designación de sede del Congreso médico anual que ha venido reuniéndose para el mes de octubre en diferentes provincias. La municipalidad de Limón,

en vista de eso, ha hecho toda clase de facilidades a fin de que el Congreso se realice sin tropiezos de ninguna clase. Estos Congresos médicos anuales, siempre son importantes, ya que las conclusiones a que llegan son de gran trascendencia pública.

Ocupación de Gafsa



Las tropas norteamericanas hacen su entrada en la ciudad de Gafsa, Túnez, después de haber derrotado la inútil resistencia de los nazis.

ATLANTIC VOICE

Editor: JOS. A. THOMAS

P. O. BOX 199

AR VIII

LIMON, MAY 8TH., 1943

Nº 372

LONDON, 7th.—FLASH.—It is officially announced that the Allied forces are in complete control of the important bases of Tunes and Bizerta.

RUSSIA'S VICTORIOUS OFFENSIVE

The Soviet forces are pushing their successful operations in the region of the delta of the Kuban with disastrous effects on the enemy we are armed. After completely destroying the Nazi defenses pushing forward over several kilometers, they captured many important positions

and finally forced the Germans to quit leaving around 7,000 dead on the battle field. Aided by an unusual large air force the Russians are now harassing the enemy west of Novorossisk while the naval units on the Black Sea are endeavoring to prevent their escape.

WANTED - WANTED - WANTED

A Black and White Puppy

with long hair, that will not grow very big.
Please bring to the

AMERICAN CONSULATE, Limon City

AGRICULTURAL COLONY FOR TALAMANCA

We pleasingly note the formation that the Central Government, by medium of the Secretaria de Gobernacion, has submitted for the consideration of the National Congress a project for the establishment of agricultural colonies in the Zones of the country occupied by the Indians.

It is proposed to establish one of these colonies in the east region of Talamanca in this province.

It has also been stated that the Secretary of Public Health is giving consideration to the inauguration of such methods which will not only enable the Indians to satisfactorily pursue their agricultural practices, but will provide them with the necessary instructions, instruments, credits and, last but not least, such medical facilities as will safeguard them against the spread of disease.

THE BEGINNING OF THE END

The Allied armies have launched their general advance against the enemy bases in Tunes and Bizerta in Tunisia.

In conjunction with the British and American forces in the coastal sector of Tunisia, the first British army, initiated a general movement against Tunes last Thursday. Hundreds of airplanes, tanks and artillery batteries were cooperating with a view to the securing of a rapid decision. Bizerta is being approached by the American Troops.

Both bases were suffering heavy damage by fire produced by the Allied air raids. It is stated that following the example of Marshal Rommel, General Von Arnim had abandoned Tunes. He had previously issued an order to the forces under his command to fight to a finish in view of the impossibility of their retirement. So convinced is the Italian command of a defeat

in Tunisia that the Secretary General of the Fascist Party is reported to have admitted the approaching Allied invasion of his country, and the possibility of its inability to make a successful defence.

A last minute advice states the Allied forces had entered the outskirts of Tunes

SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF ETHIOPIA'S LIBERATION

Wednesday last, the fifth of May, registered the second anniversary of the liberation of the historic Empire of Ethiopia from the totalitarian grip, and the destruction of Mussolini's dream of an extended Italian Empire. The occasion is said to have been specially celebrated in Great Britain.

Driven from his throne and country by the Italian borders, His Royal Highness the Emperor took refuge in England, whence he encouraged and supported his people to continue their resistance against the aggressors.

When all had been fully planned and efficiently prepared, the British, aided by well trained and properly equipped troops from India, South Africa, East and West Africa, initiated the offensive against the Italians and completely routed them in less than six months following the capture of the Capital, was occupied by the victorious forces on the 6th April 1941 and one month later, on May the 5th, His Majesty Haile Selassie, reentered the city and officially resumed his position of Emperor. On the 31st January of the following year all the British troops still in the country were withdrawn and the ancient Empire reverted to its age-old independence as a free nation, under the rule of the Negus.

FROM THE WAR REPORTS

A daring Nazi submarine is reported by Washington to have approached the coast off South Carolina. It was sunk by one of the United States coast guard ships.

Units of the Royal Air Force and Allied Powers of States coastal guard ships, during the past week over Germany, Italy, France, and other Nazi occupied territories in Europe. The important industrial centers of Essen, Berlin, Antwerp, Naples, Taranto and Dortmund (Germany) east of Essen, is one of the Reich's most important mining and industrial centers. So intense was the bombing over this center that it has been estimated not less than twenty-five direct successful bombings and incendiary bombs fell each minute on the location and effected civil and military damages of outstanding nature. Thirty of the attacking planes are reported to have been lost.

Military advices reveal the sinking of four allied ships recently off the coast of Australia by Japanese submarines. Allied air units are conducting a series of constant raids over important enemy bases, nine hydroplanes were destroyed as an outcome of one of these.

where violent fighting was in progress. Patrol parties are also said to have entered Bizerta.

THE THOUGHT FOR THE WEEK

Piety is the only proper and adequate relief of decaying man. He who grows old without religious hopes, as he declines into imbecility, and feels pains and sorrows crowding upon him, falls into a gulf of bottomless misery, in which every reflection must plunge him deeper, and where he finds only new gradations of anguish and precipices of horror. — (The Rambler).

THE GREAT MAGNA CHARTA OF MOTHERHOOD

The special annual celebrations, in tribute to Motherhood, have made their 1943 appearance. The members of the Baptist Denomination in this city will hold their observance tomorrow the 9th. instant.

As the observance of Mothers' Day embraces all nationalities, all races all classes, and is free of all discriminations between the rich and the poor, the strong and the weak, the high and the low, we can justly, we think, refer to it as the Great Magna Charta of Motherhood.

No sane individual can reasonably fail to offer a tribute of heartfelt gratitude to Mother for her forbearance — her patience — her toil — her unbounded devotion — and love. She and she alone can truly soothe the troubled heart and palliate the sorrow-laden soul. She and only she is ever ready to forget and forgive and to lend a helping hand at all times and under all privations. In Mother, the prodigal, the ingrate will always find a true and lasting friend.

Death has deprived many of their Mothers since the past year's special Tribute — to these let us extend a refreshing memory. Let there be too, no Mother who will not remember she is a part of this "Great Magna Charta", and should in consequence, be mindful of her responsibilities, and practise the wisdom which fortifies affection and genuine love. She should also be careful to provide a safeguard against that stress and strain which might militate against the well being of her offspring.

May humanity never lose sight of Mother-love, the primary purpose of Mothers' Day; and may every son and daughter so whole heartedly love and honour their Mother that they may participate in the promised Divine reward. May we all, too, at this time, give a special thought to those Mothers who mourn the loved ones whose lives have been lost in the great struggle for the preservation of civilization

Neither parents nor children are content if the Hair-cut was not done at Dixon's Barber Shop — West of the city Market.

BUY AND SAVE MONEY AT

LA PROVEEDORA

Red Beans, lb.	0.45	Starch, lb.	0.45
Kerosene, bot.	0.50	Pasco, jar.	3.00
Salt, 2 lbs.	0.35	Sweet Oil, bot.	2.50
Sapallo.	1.00	Klim, tin	4.25
Island Palm Soap	0.60	Cats, lb.	0.80
Lard, lb.	1.80	Rice, lb.	0.35

We offer you Courtesy, Lower Prices and Fresh Merchandise

LA PROVEEDORA

LIMON

POST-WAR DISTRIBUTION BY HITLER AND CO

Hitler, Laval, Von Ribbentrop and Bastianini are reported to have reached an agreement under which the French territories of Nice, Savoy and the Island of Corsica will be incorporated by Italy after the close of the actual war. This procedure, of course, anticipates, an Axis victory. We shall see.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

WHAT IS THAT?

That is your Store, where you will find all you need in the latest styles and—

VERY CHEAP

It is very comfortable to reach because it is in the

LIMON MARKET

THE FOURTH ARM

By **DERIC PEARSON**

Eeenes: A seat on a village green in a mining district in South Wales. Date: 14th March 1957.

Willy Jones (aged 14) "What did your father do in the War?"
David Evans (aged 13) "He was a soldier, what did your's do?"

Willy Jones "He was in the navy, and his brother, uncle Joe, was an airman. What was your's Johnny?"

Johnny Lloyd (aged 15) "Oh, he wasn't in any of the services, he was a miner."

David Evans "Well that's the same thing as being in one of the services. At least mining is a pretty risky sort of job

Willy Jones "That's right David, two of my cousins were killed in an explosion last year."

David Evans "Besides the coal miner was just as necessary for winning the war as the soldier or the sailor or the airman. My dad says that if it had not been for the coal that kept factories going and the munitions turned out and the ships built, Britain would have lost the war in the first six months. So it seems to me that the soldier, sailor, airman and the miner are each one of them just as important as the other in warfare and have an equal

share of the credit in defending 'Freedom' in the war".

The Prime Minister of Great Britain has made these remarks to the miners.

"We shall not fail, and then some day, when children ask: 'What did you do to win this inheritance for us and to make our name so respected among men?' one will say: 'I was a Fighter Pilot', another will say: 'I was in the Submarine Service', another: 'I marched with the Eighth Army', a fourth will say: 'None of you could have lived without the convoys and the Merchant Seamen,' and you in your turn will say, with equal pride and with equal right: 'WE CUT THE COAL.'"

Britain turns out about four million tons of coal per week, but it must not be forgotten that a very great deal of fuel is required for the factories that turn out aeroplanes, ships, ammunition, guns and all the war material that is required to put an end to Nazi tyranny and preserve the freedom of the world. These miners do their work unflinchingly, knowing the service they are doing and the necessity to carry it out effectively in their efforts to win the war. It should not be imagined that their life is an unpleasant one. Mining seems to run in families. There have been cases where a son has followed in the footsteps of his father and grandfather in being a miner. It seems to run in the blood in some of these mining families.

The people of Britain are economising in the use of coal, hot baths, gas and electricity, and paraffin, each one doing their little bit for the freedom of themselves and all nations throughout the world. The Sailors, the Soldiers, the Airmen are known as the heroic members in the three arms of attack and defence of the Freedom of Democracy, but there are heroic members of the Fourth Arm — the Coal Miners.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS

WORKSHOP OF QUALITY AND ECONOMY. Everything in machinery made or repaired, from a Pin to a Crane. See us. We carry an assortment of Beds, Springs and other useful things at all times. Building No. 89 North Fifth Avenue. — C. THOMPSON, Proprietor.

THE "RESETTER" WITH IMPROVEMENTS. A clean up-to-date Barber Parlour Centrally located on Commerce Avenue almost opposite Teatro Arrastoy. Pleasant, reliable courteous service. THOMAS PARCHMENT Hair Specialist.

ATLANTIC BAR AND RESTAURANT

The very best and highest grade native and foreign Liquors always stocked. No adulteration. Our Short Order Service the best in the City. 4th Avenue and 7th Street. **CLEMENT ROBERTS** Proprietor

CABINET AND UNDERTAKING SHOP. Specializes in making and repairing furniture and every other branch of woodwork. Coffins always stocked. See us before going elsewhere. Prices moderate. 4th Street, entrance to Gamez Lumber Yard. **SYDNEY BECKFORD,** Manager.

SINGING CONTEST WILL BE STAGED IN PARISH HALL

Consequent on the great enthusiasm being evinced with respect to the Singing Contest to be staged under the auspices of the Loyal Bethesda Lodge of the Independent Order of Odd-Fellows, Manchester Unity, and the large demand already being made for admission tickets, we have been reliably informed that the Management of the Society have decided to hold the

THE ORIENTAL BARBER SHOP

Located in front former Motive Power Club in 3rd Avenue is the new parlour of the only Oriental Barber Shop in this city. All sanitary arrangements. A Barber with years of practice in all classes of the Hair Cutting Art. A trial will convince the most fastidious. **LIONEL MONDOLL** Proprietor.

English Tweeds & Serges

can still be had at Reasonable Prices at **JACK ORANE SUCS.** THE PEOPLE'S HOUSE Limon

NEW HARLEM BAR AND RESTAURANT. The Best drinks prepared by Crawford and Grant, Genuine native and foreign liquors stocked. Our Cuisine service the most up-to-date. **CRAWFORD AND GRANT,** Proprietors.

ARCHITECT AND BUILDER Years of practical knowledge, efficient, neat, accurate. These my highest ambition. Any design in wood turned out with gratifying results. Office and shop 5th Avenue, North U.N.I.A. **CHAS RODEN.**

NOTICE

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P. O. BOX 523 — Telefonos 5319, 3201, or 2929 SAN JOSE

Charges Reasonable — Precios M6dicos

H6roes Decorados



Grupo de nueve oficiales navales de un submarino de los Estados Unidos, en el momento en que fueron condecorados por su heroismo en la campane del Pacifico. Se le acredita a la flota submarina de los Estados Unidos, haber hundido m6s de 200 transportes y buques de guerra japoneses.

NEW BROADWAY STORE

Visit the New Broadway Store

(Opposite "La Victoria" Coffee Shop, Limon City) where you will find the newest assortment in Clothing and general Furnishings at the Lowest Prices.

Limon Trading Company

PAY THE BEST PRICES FOR

Dried Ipecac Root

RUBBER

Cocoa, Coconuts and Copra

REMEMBER

WE PAY THE BEST PRICES

MEETING OF TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION HELD A MATINA

The meeting of the English ready issued by the Association Private School Teachers, for particularly those relating to the second quarter of 1943, was the transfer of scholars from one school to another without a Leaving Certificate from the last school.

Present were — Mr. J. A. Thomas, President; Mrs. C. Bernard, Vice President; Mr. J. B. Davidson, Treasurer; Mr. C. Corniffe, Secretary; Mrs. Jessie Wright, Asst. Secretary Major Lynch and Mr. D. P. Abbott, Vocales.

Other members in attendance were — Miss L. Brown of Liverpool; Mr. Josiah Johnson of Estrada; Miss M. Lewis of Matina; Mr. J. Gibson of 28 Miles. Visiting educators were — the Misses Lucille Johnson and Dorothy Ricketts of Limón; Mrs. Alberta Sawyers of Zent and Mrs. Beatrice Franklin of Zent-Siquirres. Miss A. Ogilvie, Methodist Missionary to the Cusapin Indians in the Republic of Panamá, province of Bocas del Toro, was also a visitor.

After the usual formalities had been effected, the minutes of January 31st were read and confirmed after a few minor amendments were approved. Among the many matters dealt with was the question of the registration of the Association in order to give it the official recognition it deserves and one which will pass on to posterity. The members agreed to the procedure and even urged its being effected in the quickest time possible.

Importance was placed on the obligation of each member to carry out the instructions.

The Associated much appreciated the kind reply from the Educational Dept. of the seventh Day Adventists' head office in San José to the Secretary's letter of March 5th, on the subject of the new school rates. Instructions were given that a reply be made in compliment.

The Association regretted to learn of the serious illness of don Juan Bautista Peralta, Director of the "Tomás Guardia" School of Limón, and directed the Secretary to send him a letter expressing their sympathy. The Secretary was also requested to send a letter of appreciation and thanks to the Rev. W. Forde and the Matina Baptists for the loan of the Church building where the meeting was held.

It was pleasing to the Association to receive four of the visiting teachers as members — Mesdames Franklin and Sawyers and the Misses Johnson and Ricketts.

It was decided to hold the next meeting in Limón, when the Association hopes to have as its guest the Inspector of Private Schools and Colleges.

The meeting then adjourned — Mrs. Jessie Wright offering the closing prayer. Major Lynch evoked that at the opening.

CYRIL CORNIFFE, Secretary.

THE CARIBBEAN PACKING COMPANY

THE CACAO FARMER'S FRIEND
WE ALWAYS BUY CACAO

RUBBER?

WE ARE THE AGENTS FOR

Rubber Reserve Co.

CINE MUNDIAL

— LIMON —

Satisfaction, the desire of the masses, is to be had at Dixon's Barber Shop — West of the city Market.

TOMORROW'S GRAND LOTTERY DRAWING

There exists, without a doubt, the most selfish wish in the heart of every one who will participate in tomorrow's extraordinary drawing of the National Lottery that they gain, if not the full Grand Prize of 150,000 colones, then a part of same or one of the

smaller offerings. This is but natural and consequently, excusable, we believe.

Not only from an individual viewpoint, but on behalf of the economic welfare of this Zone, we are hoping Dame Fortune will lend her sympathy in this direction.

FOURTEEN DIE IN AIRPLANE ACCIDENT

From Washington it has been officially reported that in addition to General Frank Maxwell Andrews, Commander of the North American Armed Forces in Europe thirteen persons lost their lives in the airplane accident which took place on the 3rd. instant in Iceland.

General Andrews formerly occupied the position of military commander of the Canal Zone and the Caribbean area. He was transferred to Europe in February

last to replace General Eisenhower who had taken charge in North Africa. He was but 59 years old.

Others who perished include Bishop Andra Leonard of the Methodist Denomination, who represented various ecclesiastical sees of the United States of America and had been making a tour of all the war zones; Brigadier General Charles Barth, 39 years of age and Chief of General Andrews' Staff, and Colonel Morrow.

ITALIAN TROOPS

UNWILLING TO CONTINUE FIGHT

According to the reported declarations of a large number of Italian troops who surrendered in mass to the North American forces around Tunes, there is much unwillingness on the part of these members of the Axis combine to carry on the fight.

The captured Italians are stated to have resented the bad treatment meted out to them by the Nazi officers, and to have expressed their intention of making every effort to relieve their fellow nationals who are still under German officialdom.

**BROWNE & ABRAHAMS
COMPRAMOS**

COCOS — COPRA — ACEITE DE COCO

Apartado 362

LIMON..

VACATIONING IN THE CAPITAL

With the very extraordinary rise in the temperature in this city, during the months of March and April last, it is no wonder those who were born and grew under the influence of milder climes have experienced such uneasiness as the result of the intense heat.

Among others, we learn that Mrs. Berenzon, the esteemed wife of Mr. Salomón Berenzon, the popular proprietor of the widely known "Tien da Hollywood", who is of European origin, has left for the Capital, where it will be much more refreshing. She was accompanied by her son, Salomón Jr.

**150 THOUSAND
DOLLARS PER
ANNUM FOR
GLORIA WARREN**

The seventeen year old artiste, Gloria Warren, is reported by Hollywood to have secured a contract with the R K O concern which guarantees her the huge salary of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars, per annum during a period of seven years. The contract was approved by the Supreme Court, Gloria being a minor and under legal guardianship.

This gives the young Artiste a daily income of a little more than four hundred dollars — not so very bad in these days of financial stringency.

"CAFE HOLNESS"

Corner 2nd. Avenue and 7th. Street

directly in front the Football Ground

This New Eating and Refreshing Spot

is now at the Public's Service

COMFORT - CLEANLINESS - WHOLESOME FOOD AND DELICIOUS BEVERAGES WILL BE SUPREME ON OUR BILLBOARD.

DEATH AND BURIAL OF OLD RESIDENT

Leon Charles shared the distinction of having been one of the foreigners who arrived in Costa Rica during the early twentieth century during which lengthened period he earned a wide popularity and high esteem among all classes.

Mr. Charles had reached a reasonably advanced age and had been, unfortunately, the victim of a painful and lingering illness to which he succumbed on Saturday the 1st. instant while a patient in the local hospital. He was a native of the Island of St. Lucia, one of the many British Colonies in the Caribbean waters. He occupied responsible positions with both the Northern Railway and Costa Rica Fruit Companies.

On Sunday afternoon his remains were conveyed from the Morgue to the Cathedral, where the funeral rites were solemnized by the Rev. Fr. John. The cortege

consisted of many mourners and sympathizers. Among those who survive him are his widow; his daughters — Maria, Teresa, Simona; his sons — Juancito and Frankie; his sister — Miss Alberta Santimia (Fifi) and his brother Henry Lewis (Jaton). To all these — and the other sorrowing relatives here and abroad, the ATLANTIC VOICE extends its deepest sympathy. May the soul of the departed one find perpetual Rest.

Nor permitimos llamar su atención a la nota al dorso de su recibo que dice:

Este recibo debe pagarse en la oficina dentro de los primeros 10 días de cada mes

Le rogamos recordar esta cláusula y evitarnos la pena de tener que cortar su servicio

We beg to call your attention to our remark at the back of receipt which reads:

This bill must be paid at our office before the 10th. of the month

Be so good as to comply with this request and do not oblige us to suspend our service, a step which we would much regret to take.

COMPAÑIA ELECTRICA DE LIMON

JOSEF STALIN AS STATESMAN

(Condensed from Christian Science Monitor)

It is a tribute to Mr. Ludwig's breath of outlook, says "H. J. S.", in his interesting article in the Christian Science Monitor, that he adds Josef Stalin to his portrait gallery, for the Soviet's Leader's career affords few of those eccentricities, human weaknesses or intriguing items of private life, which liven the picture for the popular biographer.

Beyond the fact that Stalin has five telephones on his desk, wears no necktie, has his meals brought to him by a soldier from the Kremlin kitchens, is slow-speaking and distant (or was) and has had a general normal and uneventful family life, the man and his thoughts remain for the most part a closed preserve which "H. J. S." asserts even Mr. Ludwig could not penetrate.

All the romance of Stalin's career lies, we are told, in what he has accomplished for Russia, which Mr. Ludwig claims is a great achievement of statesmanship at a time when many intelligent people regarded Stalinism and Leninism as much the same thing — each an affront to the moral and economic integrity of the capitalist system. He however, explained they are by no means the same; that, to the contrary, they are poles apart. Lenin believed in defeat, Stalin in victory. Lenin preached that without world revolution, Soviet Russia was lost. Stalin preached that Russia must stand on her own feet. Stalin found Russia a vast disorganized, poverty-stricken mass, beaten in the field and believing in defeat. He saw the trouble from Prussia breaking on the

border, just as the democracies saw it, and knew his time was limited. He tried Maginot fortifications, neutrality Pacts and Appeasement — as the democracies did, but only as elements of delay. His main work was directed toward hardening, stiffening, disciplining, industrializing and arming the nation at a pace never dreamed of in modern times. In ten years the nation was re-vitalized, rejuvenated and armed though not fully ready. When the Prussians swarmed over the border, the people were prepared to stand by him. The democratic world, which had imagined Stalinism to be Leninism, was amazed at the sight. It began to allow the re must be an integrity in the Soviet.

Continuing his treatment of the subject, Mr. Ludwig, we are assured, discarded unnecessary details and made it clear, possibly for the first time, how a false conception of Stalin's policy had placed a false interpretation on almost everything he did. He was censured on the ground of robbing the Russian people of liberty. Yet, the biographer points out, the war made it necessary for the Western Democracies to limit their own liberty, and they wish they had started earlier. Stalin was also accused, we are told, of oppressing the farmers, of driving men to work under appalling conditions, and of the ruthless transplanting of the populace. In the light of Russia's defence requirements, all these dictatorial acts have become intelligible and have been approved.

The Czars are stated to have sent 8,000,000 child-

ren to school, Stalin sent 28,000,000. Under Stalin Russia's mineral resources were for the first time fully uncovered and worked. Great colonizing schemes were launched to provide labour for the mines and the construction of industrial centers beyond the Urals. In the early stages, workers laboured under great privations, with insufficient food and unsatisfactory working conditions, simply because of the lack of time to properly organize. Yet the work had to be pushed and the workers knew it.

It is a story of a whole nation stripped and harnessed to a great purpose, counting no sacrifice too severe for the great task — the emancipation of the race from fear of the invader. There are some dark times of ruthlessness in Stalin's career, which Mr. Ludwig does not, we are told, gloss over; but his main purpose is to tell, by a simple narration of the facts, how this Schoemaker's son from Georgia taught the Russians to know their strength and to find faith in their destiny.

LIMON SODA WATER FACTORY

FABRICA DE HIELO Y REFRESCOS

LIMON SOAP FACTORY

PRODUCTORA DE JABONES DE CALIDAD
(Fundada en 1910)

Agentes de la CERVECERIA GAMBRINUS
E GARRÓN e HIJOS

LIMON

APARTADO 417

A BRIEF VISIT

We much regret the very brief view we had of Mr. Tomas Allen of San José, who visited our city last week. According to an age-old adage "he only drank a cup of water" and rushed back to the Capital.

"Tony" is one of our former citizens who still maintains a warm affection for Limon and her people. He is assured a reciprocal warmth. He is an ever welcomed guest. Though aware of his busy life, we trust he will, on his next trip, find it possible to make a longer stay.

OF INTEREST

Two other 23,000-ton carriers the implacable and the India. "Britain is a fertile mother and natural genius springs from the whole people." — The Prime Minister.

"On the battle fronts the clouds are lifting. The tide has turned, and turned for good whatever desperate and dead expedients the enemy may resort to in this despair. Victory is coming nearer, however long off it may yet be." — General Smuts.

"Bus conductresses have served the factory front with skill and devotion that no one in any war job has surpassed." — Mr. Philip Noel-Baker, Joint Parliamentary Secretary, Ministry of War Transport.

HOTEL HISPANO-AMERICA LIMON CITY

Special Attention and Price for Families.
Cool and Comfortable Rooms with Bath.
THE BEST DINING HALL OF THE PORT.
CANTINE WELL ASSORTED
HIGH STANDARD ATTENTION
ERNEST CECIL LEWIS, Proprietor

RESTAURANTE "EL PROGRESO"

EASTERN END, FRONT OF TEATRO ARRASTY,
LIMON

When in this City from the Line Towns and Coasts come to the above named Restaurant — the service you have long desired. Meals, Mondongo Soup (Creole style). Cool drinks of all kinds prepared according to orders.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

We buy Costa Rica's Lottery

OCTAVIUS THOMPSON

(Better known as Edwin)
Proprietor — Box 52

The vote of the people is the law of the land — and the people vote Dixon's Barber Shop for better service. — West of the city Market.

MOTHERS' DAY CONCERT BY BAPTISTS

All is said to be fully prepared for the Mothers' Day Concert slated for presentation in the Baptist Church on the night of Tuesday next, the 11th instant. The participants will, we understand, in-

clude some new talent. As the programme will be dedicated to the annual celebration connected with "Motherhood", an overwhelming support is specially urged and anticipated.

GAMEZ LUMBER YARD

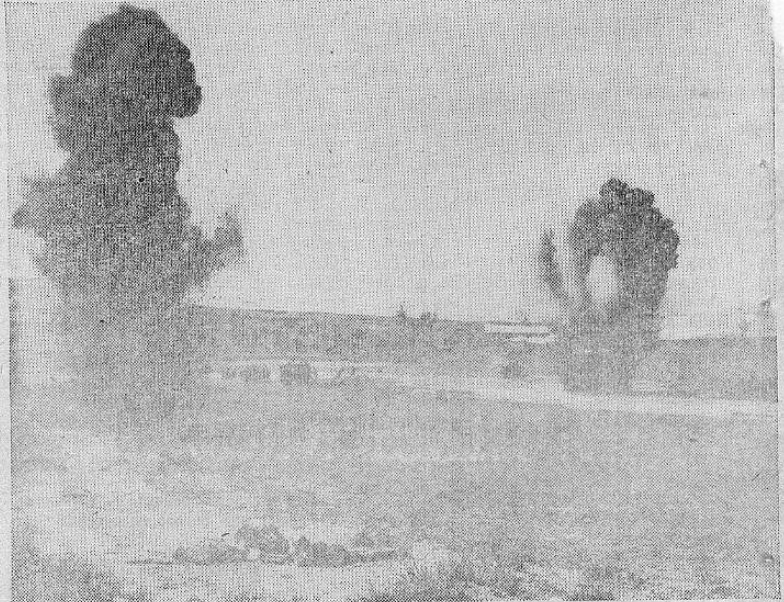
4th. Street toward the Northern Machine Shops
FOR THE HIGHEST GRADE

Lumber, Native Laurel and Cedar go to

GAMEZ LUMBER YARD

We never have a dissatisfied Customer
PRICES TO MEET EVERY POCKET

Bajo el Fuego en Túnez



Tropas estadounidenses en Túnez, continúan su marcha después de haber sido atacadas por bombarderos nazis. Soldados del cuerpo médico atienden a un herido, mientras las tropas estadounidenses siguen su marcha en medio de dos grandes explosiones.

ANTI-NAZI DISTURBANCES AND MANIFESTATIONS

It is reported that during the May Day manifestations the streets of Sofia, Bulgaria, were strewn with pamphlets bearing legends against the Germans, Hitler and the Bulgarian traitors.

Similar manifestations also took place in Macedonia and other cities which caused the arrest of seven hundred persons.

Serious manifestations of discontent and protests against the continued war-

re also occurred in Hungary.

Under date the 5th. instant, London reports the assassination of an unusually large number of Nazi adherents. Two Fascist were shot in Brussels, two Gestapo Chiefs were killed in Bergen, Norway; Seven Gestapo Agents were also killed in Poland, in addition to twenty between the 27th. and 30 th. ultimo.

Not so much for the gold gained for services, as for the pleasing countenances of the clients served. Go to Dixon's Barber Shop — West of the city Market.



GENERAL EISENHOWER who has directed the Tunisia Campaign.

50 THOUSAND QUINTALS NICARAGUAN RICE FOR U. S. A.

We note the report that the government authorities of the United States of America have acquired a total of fifty thousand quintals of rice in Nicaragua, which represents, it is estimated, the amount of that country's over-production available for exportation.

Local informed persons are of the opinion this transaction

may adversely affect Costa Rica in view of the fact that several orders from our exporting merchants are pending in the neighbouring Republic, and should these be not filled, it is not unlikely another rise will be noted in the price of the locally produced article.

NATIONAL CONGRESS MEETS IN ORDINARY SESSION

Mid the accustomed gorgeous but notwithstanding impressive ceremonials, the National Congress initiated its 1943 Session on Saturday last the 1st. of May.

By the votes of 34 of the 44 attending legislators Lic. don Teodoro Picado and don

Tomás Guardia were respectively elected President and Vice President of the Legislative Body. Our Congrats.

It is anticipated that the present year's work will cover many projects of vital importance to the Republic's general welfare.

SUNDAY SCHOOL ENTERTAINMENT BANNER SUCCESS

On the evening of Monday the 3rd. instant there was presented in the Hall of the St. Mark's Parish a programme which fully illustrated the great pains taken in the development of young talent. The treat was under the auspices of the scholars of the Sunday School, who kept their candles lighted from the rising of the curtain till the final fall.

The contributions were rendered with marked efficiency and each conformed with the Season of Easter. Among the reciters were the Misses Catherine Delpratt, who had her lamp well trimmed in delivering the opening address, Grace Tyndall, Eulalee Cole, Adry Joseph, Evon Milliner, H. Davis, G. Edwards, I. Forde, S. Shaw, V. Smith, C. Hawes, U. Davis, G. Blake, Masters J. Bramble, E. Davis, C. Blake, G. Grant and others who performed in groups. The voices of the Misses Blake and Calder blended richly in their duet "Just hold on". The Misses Angela Mohs, G. Blake and Eulalee Cole made most impressive representations in the respective scenes of the Crucifixion, Resurrection and the Adoration. Like that of a widow's moan, Mrs. Doris Gray's voice, from behind the screen, personified the sinner who was entwined in the mixed recitation — A Sinner and a Song, — pathetically presented by Miss Hilda Blake with her sister Edith officiating at the piano. "Betty with a smile", a drama with a penetrating moral and highly flavoured humour, thrilled

the audience. The principal characters were the Misses L. Goulbourne, as the Mother, C. Delpratt, as a diligent young soul gatherer, Hilda Blake, who typified one who was too much engaged with the reading of war news to pay attention, at first, to the religious pamphlet issued by the little Missionary, Time, however, cured his jolly and he bowed to that Power that is greater than all.

Mrs. C. Lawrence and Miss E. Blake harmoniously sang the duet, in prose, "Nailed to the Cross." A group presentation of the immortal narrative "Rock of Ages" was an item of high merit. The members of the choir connected with the Sunday School impressively rendered the several items of choruses and individual solos.

Mr. Edward Jackson was the evening's special pianist Mr. Jos. A. Thomas presided. Mr. W. Daysley, Mrs. C. Lawrence and the other leaders deserve

outstanding credit for the richly prepared and presented programme.



GENL. MONTGOMERY in Command of the 8th British Army

In Fond and Never Fading Memory

A great impulse, borne on the breath of heaven, has overshadowed us ever since death took away our dearly beloved Husband and Father.

GEORGE MILES

He has passed away, but memory for him lingers; His was a life devoted, sincere and sacrificing.

Whenever there was an occasion which entailed [sadness] He would take more than his lot to lessen that of [others].

Not dead, but sleepeth. Not lost, but gone before.

WIDOW — DAUGHTERS — SONS.

Don't say you "need a hair-cut"; say you "need a Dixon's Hair-cut", from Dixon's Barber Shop — West of the city Market.

JAPS. MENACED BY GUERRILLA WARFARE

The Japanese are being confronted with a stubborn resistance in the pursuance of their efforts to complete the conquest of the Philippine Islands. The combined forces of the North Americans and native patriots are said to be conduc-

ting a very effective guerrilla warfare against the invaders. Renewed and intensified Japanese activities are reported underway with a view of eliminating the resistance.

It has also been reported from Burma that the Kachin tribesmen, regarded as among the world's fiercest guerrilla warriors, recently killed a large number of Japs in the north of the country and caused the annihilation of another group, by making known their concentration camp to Allied Airmen. The Kachins are known to be the bitterest enemy of the Japs, and being natural bushmen are fully versed in forest fighting.



GENL. ANDERSON who directs the 1st. British Army

SALOMON CHIN

Estrada

"LA IBERIA"

Abarrotes y Licores

Precios Económicos

Tome y coma lo que guste

Sal Uvinda lo compone.

FROM BRITAIN BULLETINS

THE BELLS RING IN ENGLAND

Everywhere in England the church bells are ringing again. In bombed Canterbury and all the ancient towns built about the medieval cathedrals; in Westminster and the leafy squares of ravaged London; in the cloistral quadrangles of Oxford and Cambridge; in the steeple-topped villages of the South Downs and the Great North Road, the familiar chime of bells, so long unheard, falls on the air once more. As much as France or Italy, England is a land of churches. For centuries the English have lived to the sound of bells, hoarse or mellow in the oldest belfries, sweet and solemn as they sing across the fields, but always as constant, as characteristic of life in that island, as the fog or the hedges or the cheerful lilt in the voices of the people.

For three years the English have missed the clangor and melody of Bow Bells and the bells of Saint Martin's and the great bells of Durham and York and Lincoln. The silent belfries have been a heavier reminder of war than the dark streets at night. There must be a great lift of the heart as the bell's ring again, for the sound is not just a special concession for Holy Week, or another signal of victory, like the peals that rang out for El Alamein. Mr. Churchill has announced that henceforth the bells will sound as in prewar days, and this means for the English people an assurance that the Government believes the danger of invasion is past. The ordinary citizen, working and praying and gritting his teeth month after weary month, will feel as he listens that the worst of the war is over. In the voice of the bells this week he hears not only the promise of Resurrection, Easter's eternal pledge that life triumphs over death. He hears the beat of temporal victory, the clear intimation that the end of the fight may come sooner than he thought. More convincingly than any other voice the old bells tell him that England is saved.

SAVINGS

"Oil is the fighting fuel of this war. No complacency is tolerable in this battle until the immense quantities required for the offensive plans forecast by the Prime Minister and the President have been supplied to the vital fronts and have played their essential part in securing victory." — Mr. Geoffrey Lloyd, Petroleum Secretary.

"Our relations with our French Allies are excellent. They are gradually working up strong fighting forces ready to take a full part with ourselves and the Americans." — Admiral of the Fleet Sir Andrew Cunningham, Allied Naval C-in-C., Mediterranean.

"I have to warn the country that when the next rationing period starts on September 1 there certainly will not be more than 48 coupons per year and the number may well be much less." — Mr. Hugh Dalton, President of the Board of Trade.

BUILD A WORLD OF PEACE

If the great moral principles by which men live are forgotten or paid only a conventional reverence, then disaster falls upon mankind as inevitably as the breaking of a rotten bough from which the sap has departed.

If money-making becomes an end in itself, if the pleasure of the moment mocks at moral restraints, if justice falls from its high estate, if the sovereignty of the State is uncontrolled by the higher sovereignty of the laws of God, then disaster comes.

Dictatorship, Hitlerism is the logical fruit of a soulless materialism. In the red warning light of oppression and aggression, we see clearly truths we had forgotten.

How men are giving their all to defend the eternal foundations of honour and freedom. And it is on these recovered foundations that we must build the world of peace.

"MINES WERE LAID"

The phrase from R. A. F. communiques, "Mines were laid in enemy waters", gives no clue to the very daring flying operations which this work involves. I am told that mine-laying from the air has virtually ended the iron ore trade which once flourished between Sweden and Germany, and that there is difficulty now in finding crews for ships on this route.

I see, also that a couple of German cruisers have returned to a Norwegian port much damaged by something the Navy cannot explain. I have no doubt that this is another of the fruits of "Mines were laid in enemy waters."

PIN-POINT NAVIGATION

In laying their mines the R. A. F. work to a very careful plan. The big bombers which carry the mines have no fighter escort as they fly through the dark. It is essential that they reach their target without being seen by the enemy, and it is essential, also, that they navigate literally to a pin point.

With engines shut off, they glide over the area of water being sown, and then release the mines, which float down on parachutes and sink just below the surface. Thousands of mines have been laid in this way by the R. A. F. since the war began.

"On an average our anti-aircraft gunners are to-day shooting down eight enemy aeroplanes for the same number of ours — which it took to shoot down one in the autumn of 1940." — Mr. Duncan Sandys, Parliamentary Secretary to Ministry of Supply.

"Enterprise and initiative will in the future as in the past be essential for this country. I believe that if you are going to have those necessary enterprises both on the part of capital and labour, you must see that labour has a new deal in the future." — Sir William Jovitt, Minister Without Portfolio.

H. M. S. "MATCHLESS"

A young veteran of convoy battles and of hundreds of air raids from the Arctic to the Mediterranean is the British destroyer H. M. S. Matchless, commissioned in February 1942, and now starting her second year at sea.

The story of her first year — a story of daring, endurance, and achievement — includes three convoys to Russia, and one to Malta a running battle with Italian cruisers and destroyers in the Mediterranean; and 269 air raids in Malta.

The speed with which actions followed one another is shown by the fact that for three months the Matchless's mail failed to catch up with her. On several occasions the destroyer, bound out of port for a new adventure, sailed past the incoming mail ship.

The Matchless's first assignment was to escort a convoy to Russia. It was on this trip that the ship received her baptismal air attack. On another Russia-bound convoy trip, the Matchless picked up 200 survivors of a stricken cruiser. For five days, the 1,920-ton destroyer — one of the largest built for the Royal Navy — had on board more survivors than crew members. Overloaded as she was, the Matchless fought off 10 dive-bombing attacks, and arrived safely in port.

NAZI BIRTHRATE FALLS

Deep concern is felt in Germany at the drastic fall in the number of births in 1942, as revealed in the latest official figures published in "Wirtschaft und Statistik". The number of live births in 1942 was about 1,240,000 or 290,000 fewer than in 1941.

When Hitler came into power in 1933 the birthrate was 14.7 a 1,000. As a consequence of moral pressure exerted by the Nazi Government, reinforced by social legislation, the birthrate reached 18.4 a 1,000 in 1936, 20.4 in 1939 and again in 1940, 18.8 in 1941, but only 15.2 in 1942 — so that almost the whole of the increase which was achieved under the Hitler regime has been lost again.

DO YOU KNOW THAT

Royal Air Force and Royal Navy pilots gave "experience flights" to over 60,000 Air Training Corps cadets during summer camps last year — 15 times as many as during the previous year? In all, more than 100,000 cadets — nearly half the whole corps — flew with the R. A. F. or the R. N. during 1942.

Malta-based Mosquitoes flew nearly 200,000 miles harrying Axis air, sea and land communications during January, 1943?

More than 250,000 boys in England and Wales will probably help with the harvest this year? In Scotland it is expected that 53,000 children will assist with lifting the potato crop and 7,000 to 9,000 in gathering corn.

BIGGEST BOMBING SINCE COLOGNE

Duisburg, target for the night of Monday, April 26, is well known as the largest inland port in Europe.

What this means is that roughly three-quarters of all cargoes carried on the Rhine — the principal traffic artery for coal, coke and iron ore in the Ruhr — pass through Duisburg, either down river to Rotterdam or up river to Cologne, Mannheim and Karlsruhe. Some Rhine traffic also proceeds from Karlsruhe to Italy and Switzerland.

The growing inadequacy of rail transport, and the reduction of road transport to a minimum in Germany, have made it necessary for the Germans to rely more and more on water transport. The effect of an attack on the port area of Duisburg is comparable to the bombardment of locomotive production centres and the shooting up of individual locomotives.

Because the tonnages of imported iron ore needing to be moved into the Ruhr from Sweden are so large, it is natural that at Duisburg also there should be some of the largest iron and steel works in Germany. Among these are the Hutte Ruhrort Meiderich, Huttebetrieb Meiderich, Hutte Vulkan, and Vereinigte Stahlwerke Neiderrheinische. The existence of large units of the iron and steel industries in Duisburg have also resulted in the development there of the heavy engineering and chemical industries. Among these latter are the Mannesmann Rohrenwerke (who make metal tubes), railway wagon plants at Westwaggon, heavy machine tool plants, and the alkali and sulphuric acid plants of Mates und Weber, and I. G. (Chemische Fabrik Curtius).

NAZIS FORGED LETTER

Belgian authorities in London recently exposed what was described as "one of the nearest forgeries ever put out by the Nazis". It was a letter supposedly from Cardinal van Roey, Archbishop of Mechelen, professing support of the Nazis. The Cardinal has denied its authorship.

In February, Dutch Catholic bishops issued a pastoral letter denouncing the Nazis for deporting Dutchmen to Germany as laborers and for other injustices. The following day, the Hi'versum and Paris radios broadcast an announcement that Cardinal van Roey had sent a letter to Belgian and Dutch priests calling on them to support the Nazis.

Word of the letter, which was not mentioned in Belgian broadcasts, finally reached the Cardinal, who issued a formal and biting denial. The Cardinal protested against the German reports and denied that he had ever proposed for the Belgians to join the Nazis "in a crusade against Communism". (New York Times, March 31.)

BRITAIN'S H. M. S. "INDOMITABLE"

ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER INDOMITABLE, at Sea (Delayed) (AP). — A proud and powerful symbol of searoving air might this great gray vessel made her public bow today as the youngest queen — but already a veteran — among Great Britain's flattops.

One of the four sister ships of the 23,000-ton Illustrious class, the Indomitable had an unannounced launching more than a year ago and until now has been too busy for a formal coming out.

High-spotting the Indomitable's elusive career to date was a dash into the Indian Ocean in which her Hurricane squadrons destroyed or winged fifty-seven of 100 Japanese raiders making their first big assault — and only one so far — upon Ceylon on April 4, 1942. It was a blow that helped largely in turning the Japanese tide of invasion in those waters. After that came a turn in the Mediterranean, shepherding the Malta convoys that helped save that island bastion from the Axis.

Now she is flying the pennant of Vice Admiral Arthur L. St. George Lyster, commander of the Royal Navy's Carrier Fleet seafarer of thirty-five years' service.

As the admiral's flagship, the Indomitable is the reigning queen of the carrier force which A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, announced Jan. 13 as stronger now than at the war's start. She was at Norfolk, Va., some time back.

From Mr. Alexander's statement it may be assumed that the Indomitable and the famed Illustrious have been joined in service by their other sisters, the Formidable and the Victorious.

Two other 23,000-ton carriers; the Implacable and the Intrepid were scheduled for completion in 1942.

All these, plus numerous converted carriers, more than offset Britain's six wartime carrier losses — Ark Royal, Courageous, Glorious, Hermes, Eagle and Avenger, the last-named a converted merchantman.

With her fighter and torpedo squadrons the Indomitable put on an amazing demonstration today of the punch she and her brood pack.

One of the participating Albacore pilots was Lieutenant Frederick Bradley, 25 years of age, of St. Louis, Mo., the only American among the Indomitable's 1,700 officers and men.

"I never flew a plane at home," said the sandy-haired son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Bradley, who lived in New York and Boston before moving to St. Louis.

"But I had the urge to get into this scrap, so I left Harvard and came to England by way of Canada as an ordinary seaman in 1940.

"After I got my wings in the Royal Navy, the United States got into the war. I talked it over with the officers and we decided I could do my bit better by staying put."